

# Lesson 1 Reteach

## Integers and Absolute Value

A **negative number** is a number less than zero. A **positive number** is a number greater than zero. The set of **integers** can be written  $\{\dots, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$  where  $\dots$  means *continues indefinitely*. Two integers can be compared using an **inequality**, which is a mathematical sentence containing  $<$  or  $>$ .

**Example 1** Write an integer for each situation. Then identify its opposite and describe what it means.

a. 16 feet below the surface

The integer is  $-16$ .

The opposite is 16.

It means 16 feet above the surface.

b. 5 strokes over par

The integer is  $+5$  or 5.

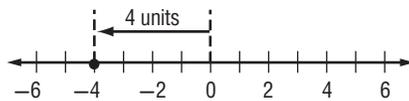
The opposite is  $-5$ .

It means 5 strokes below par.

Numbers on opposite sides of zero and the same distance from zero have the same **absolute value**. The symbol for absolute value is two vertical bars on either side of the number.  $|2| = 2$  and  $|-2| = 2$

**Example 2** Evaluate each expression.

a.  $|-4|$



$|-4| = 4$  On the number line,  $-4$  is 4 units from 0.

b.  $|-3| + |6|$

$$\begin{aligned} |-3| + |6| &= 3 + 6 & |-3| = 3, |6| = 6 \\ &= 9 & \text{Simplify.} \end{aligned}$$

### Exercises

Write an integer for each situation. Then identify its opposite and describe what it means.

1. 2 inches less than normal

2.  $13^{\circ}\text{F}$  above average

3. a deposit of \$50

4. a loss of 8 yards

Evaluate each expression if  $x = 8$  and  $y = -3$ .

5.  $12 + |y|$

6.  $x - |y|$

7.  $2|x| + 3|y|$

8.  $x + |y|$

9.  $6|y|$

10.  $3x - 4|y|$